

# Vignesh Babu Rao

PH.D. CANDIDATE · FRACTURE MECHANICS AND DEEP LEARNING

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## Education

### M.S./Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH

- GPA: 3.89/4
- Specialization: Fracture mechanics and Deep learning
- Research Topic: Accelerating high-fidelity fracture simulations in 3D microstructures using deep learning
- Advisor: Dr. Ashley Spear

Salt Lake City, UT, USA  
Aug. '19 - Aug. '24 (expected)

### B.E. Mechanical Engineering

ANNA UNIVERSITY

- GPA: 9.01/10
- University rank holder with 99.9 percentile

Chennai, India  
Aug. '11 - May. '15

## Research Experience

### University of Utah (Multiscale Mechanics & Materials Laboratory)

GRADUATE RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Advised by Dr. Ashley Spear and funded by National Science Foundation (NSF)

- Developing a hybrid finite element - machine learning framework to accelerate microstructurally small crack (MSC) growth predictions
- Set up and trained multiple deep learning models such as 3D CNNs, Bi-RNNs, Bi-LSTMs, and Transformers using TensorFlow, Keras, and PyTorch libraries on GPUs
- Extensively used Abaqus along with crystal plasticity constitutive model in an integrated setting to simulate microstructurally small crack growth on high-performance computers
- Developed, debugged, tested, and automated various components using Python, C++, and bash
- Developed Python-based framework to extract, pre-process and transform 3D data from simulation results for use in deep learning algorithms

Salt Lake City, UT, USA  
Aug. '19 - Present

### ARCI (Advanced Nanomechanical Characterization Laboratory)

SENIOR RESEARCH FELLOW

Advised by Dr. Sudharshan Phani

- Conducted hands-on research on thermal barrier coatings using high-speed, high-throughput property mapping by nanoindenter and performed data analysis using MATLAB
- Established a structure-property correlation at micrometer length scale and derived key insights for thermal barrier coating degradation
- Developed a methodology for deconvoluting property maps based on an unsupervised ML algorithm
- Implemented the methodology in C# and delivered it to Nanomechanics Inc (Now KLA), which was later included in their data analysis software

Hyderabad, India  
Apr. '17 - Jun. '19

## Professional Experience

### Cognizant

PROGRAMMER ANALYST

- Completed a training program on C# and SQL
- Contributed to the development and maintenance of Cognizant internal applications as a team member

Chennai, India  
Feb. '16 - Mar. '17

## Technical Skills

**Programming** Python (Tensorflow, Keras, Pytorch, Scikit-learn libraries), C++, MATLAB, C#, Racket, Bash

**Modeling & Simulation** ABAQUS, DREAM.3D, Paraview, FRANC3D, Creo parametric

**General** Linux, Git, LaTeX, MS Office

**Experimental skills** Nanoindentation, SEM, EBSD

## Relevant Coursework

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|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Machine Learning               | Fracture and Fatigue           | Continuum Mechanics              |
| Deep Learning                  | Engineering Material Science   | Mechanics of Composite Materials |
| Probabilistic Machine Learning | Advanced Finite Element Method | Experimental Solid Mechanics     |

## Course/Other Projects

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- Predicting semiconductor wafer processing equipment failure using LSTM networks with the data collected during normal production
- A deep learning approach to predict the onset of yield in a polycrystalline material
- Predicting crack tip displacement of microstructurally small cracks using convolutional neural networks
- Feasibility study on the reuse of waste Ni-Mo powder recovered from air plasma spray coating machine

## Awards and Notable Involvement

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- Won 1<sup>st</sup> place (as a team) in NIST AM Bench Challenge for predicting subcontinuum tensile behavior (2022)
- University rank holder award for securing 22<sup>nd</sup> rank among 26643 candidates during undergrad (2015)
- Ranked among top 4% of candidates who appeared for GATE-Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering (2015)
- President of Mechanical Engineers Student Forum (MESF), a collegiate club at MSEC, Chennai (2014-2015)
- Event organizer of “YANTRA’14”, a national level symposium conducted by MSEC, Chennai (2014)

## Publications

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- **Vignesh Babu Rao**, Ashley Spear, “Predicting Microstructurally Small Fatigue Crack Growth in Polycrystals: A Deep Learning Approach with Uncertainty Quantification” (in preparation).
- **Vignesh Babu Rao**, Brian Phung, Bjorn Johnsson, Ashley Spear, “Statistical Analysis of Microstructurally Small Fatigue Crack Growth in Three-dimensional Polycrystals Based on High-fidelity Numerical Simulations” (in review).
- Mohsin Hasan, P. Sudharshan Phani, **B. Vignesh**, K. Satya Prasad, L. Venkatesh, “Adapting High-Speed Indentation Mapping for Investigating Microstructure-Property Correlations in Chromium Carbide-Nickel Alloy Coatings: Challenges and Solutions” (in review).  
<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4782836>
- **B. Vignesh**, W.C. Oliver, G. Siva Kumar, P. Sudharshan Phani, “Critical assessment of high speed nanoin-dentation mapping technique and data deconvolution on thermal barrier coatings”, *Materials & Design* 181 (2019) 108084.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matdes.2019.108084>

## Conference Presentations

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- **Vignesh Babu Rao**<sup>\*</sup>, Ashley Spear, “Using deep learning to predict microstructurally small crack growth behavior in three-dimensional microstructures.”, *TMS 2024 Annual Meeting & Exhibition*, Orlando, FL, March 2024.
- **Vignesh Babu Rao**<sup>\*</sup>, Brian Phung, Bjorn Johnsson, Ashley Spear, “Using deep learning for predicting microstructurally small fatigue crack growth parameters in polycrystalline materials”, 15<sup>th</sup> *International Conference on Fracture*, Atlanta, GA, June 2023.
- **Vignesh Babu Rao**, Brian Phung<sup>\*</sup>, Bjorn Johnsson, Ashley Spear, “Accelerating microstructurally small crack growth predictions in three-dimensional microstructures using deep learning”, *TMS 2023 Annual Meeting & Exhibition*, San Diego, CA, March 2023.
- **Vignesh Babu Rao**<sup>\*</sup>, Brian Phung, Ashley Spear, “Accelerating microstructurally small crack growth predictions in three-dimensional microstructures using deep learning”, *MMM 10*, Baltimore, MD, October 2022.
- P. Sudharshan Phani, **B. Vignesh**, G. Siva Kumar, W.C. Oliver<sup>\*</sup>, “High speed Nanomechanical property mapping and data deconvolution”, *TMS 2019 Annual Meeting & Exhibition*, San Antonio, TX, March 2019.
- **B. Vignesh**<sup>\*</sup>, P. Sudharshan Phani, G. Siva Kumar, “High speed Nanomechanical property mapping of thermal barrier coating”, *Second International Structural Integrity Conference & Exhibition*, Hyderabad, July 2018.